

## GREEK ALPHABET

## capitals and lower case

A α	alpha	a	N ν	nu	n
B β	beta	b	Ξ ξ	xi	x
Γ γ	gamma	g	Ο ο	omicron	short o
Δ δ	delta	d	Π π	pi	p
Ε ε	epsilon	short e	Ρ ρ	rho	r
Ζ ζ	zeta	z	Σ σ ς	sigma	s
Η η	eta	long e	Τ τ	tau	t
Θ θ	theta	th	Υ υ	upsilon	u
Ι ι	iota	i	Φ φ	phi	ph
Κ κ	kappa	k	Χ χ	chi	ch
Λ λ	lambda	l	Ψ ψ	psi	ps
Μ μ	mu	m	Ω ω	omega	long o

**h** = ‘ before vowel  
at start of word.

Show there’s **no h**  
before a vowel at  
start of word by  
using ‘



Possible problem letters and sounds

- ⊘ no soft c, use σ ς, sigma
- ⊘ no y, use υ, upsilon      ⊘ no w, use υ υ, 2 upsilons
- ⊘ no sh, use χ, chi      ⊘ no v or f, use φ, phi
- ⊘ no qu, use κ, kappa      ⊘ no j, use ι, iota